

## BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMATS

<b>Book: Single Author</b>	
MLA	Royte, Elizabeth. <i>Bottlemania: How Water Went on Sale and Why We Bought It</i> . New York: Bloomsbury, 2008. Print.
APA	Royte, E. (2008). <i>Bottlemania: How water went on sale and why we bought it</i> . New York: Bloomsbury.
<b>Book: Two or More Authors</b>	
MLA	Kenney, David Ngaruri and Philip G. Schrag. <i>Asylum Denied: A Refugee's Struggle for Safety in America</i> . Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008. Print.
APA	Kenny, D.N., & Schrag, P.G. (2008). <i>Asylum denied: A refugee's struggle for safety in America</i> . Berkeley: University of California Press.
<b>Book: Second or Later Edition</b>	
MLA	Green, Alan P. and Alan S. Gerber. <i>Get Out the Vote: How to Increase Voter Turnout</i> . 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008. Print.
APA	Green, A.P., & Gerber, A.S. (2008). <i>Get out the vote: How to increase voter turnout</i> . Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
<b>Book: Corporate Author</b>	
MLA	American Bar Association. <i>ABA Standards for Criminal Justice: DNA Evidence</i> . 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association, 2007. Print.
APA	American Bar Association. (2007). <i>ABA standards for criminal justice: DNA evidence</i> (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
<b>Book: Anthology or Compilation</b>	
MLA	Olson, Alix, ed. <i>Word Warriors: 35 Women Leaders in the Spoken Word Revolution</i> . Emeryville, CA: Seal Press, 2007. Print.
APA	Olson, A. (Ed.). (2007). <i>Word warriors: 35 women leaders in the spoken word revolution</i> . Emeryville, CA: Seal Press.
<b>Chapter in Anthology or Compilation</b>	
MLA	Lamm, Nomy. "Book of Rules: A Girl's Guide to Doing What You're Told."

	<i>Word Warriors: 35 Women Leaders in the Spoken Word Revolution</i> . Ed. Alix Olson. Emeryville, CA: Seal Press, 2007. 210-212. Print.
APA	Lamm, N. (2007). Book of rules: A girl's guide to doing what you're told. In A. Olson (Ed.) <i>Word warriors: 35 women leaders in the spoken word revolution</i> (pp. 210–212). Emeryville, CA: Seal Press.
<b>Signed Magazine Article</b>	
MLA	Carr, Nicholas. "Is Google Making Us Stupid? What the Internet Is Doing to Our Brains." <i>Atlantic</i> July–Aug. 2008: 56–63. Print.
APA	Carr, N. (2008, July/August). Is Google making us stupid? What the internet is doing to our brains. <i>The Atlantic</i> , 302, 56–63.
<b>Unsigned Magazine Article</b>	
MLA	"Food and the Poor: The New Face of Hunger." <i>Economist</i> 17 Apr. 2008: 32–34. Print.
APA	Food and the poor: The new face of hunger. (2008, April 17). <i>The Economist</i> , 387, 32–34.
<b>Journal Article, Continuous Pagination</b>	
MLA	Stewart, Dafina Lazarus. "Being All of Me: Black Students Negotiating Multiple Identities." <i>Journal of Higher Education</i> 79.2 (2008): 183–207. Print.
APA	Stewart, D.L. (2008). Being all of me: Black students negotiating multiple identities. <i>The Journal of Higher Education</i> , 79, 183–207.
<b>Journal Article, Noncontinuous Pagination</b>	
MLA	Sautman, Barry and Yan Hairong. "Friends and Interests: China's Distinctive Links with Africa." <i>African Studies Review</i> 50.3 (2007): 75–114. Print.
APA	Sautman, B., & Hairong, Y. (2007). Friends and interests: China's distinctive links with Africa. <i>African Studies Review</i> , 50(3), 75–114.
<b>Signed Newspaper Article</b>	
MLA	Witt, Howard. "Hispanics Lead Pace in Diverse Nation." <i>Chicago Tribune</i> 1 May 2008, south-southwest ed., sec. 1: 4. Print.
APA	Witt, H. (2008, May 1). Hispanics lead pace in diverse nation. <i>Chicago Tribune</i> , section 1, p. 4.

<b>Unsigned Newspaper Article</b>	
MLA	“Gene Therapy Offers Promising Results for Some Blind Patients.” <i>Star Tribune</i> [Minneapolis-St. Paul] 28 Apr. 2008: A4. Print.
APA	Gene therapy offers promising results for some blind patients. (2008, April 28). <i>Star Tribune</i> , p. A4.
<b>Signed Newspaper Editorial</b>	
MLA	Brooks, David. “The Cognitive Age.” Editorial. <i>New York Times</i> 2 May 2008, natl. ed.: A23. Print.
APA	Brooks, D. (2008, May 2). The cognitive age [Editorial]. <i>The New York Times</i> , p. A23.
<b>Unsigned Newspaper Editorial</b>	
MLA	“To Be Young and Voting.” Editorial. <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> 5 May 2008: 8. Print.
APA	To be young and voting [Editorial]. (2008, May 5). <i>The Christian Science Monitor</i> , p. 8.
<b>Government Publication</b>	
MLA	United States. U.S. Dept. of Labor. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. <i>Occupational Outlook Handbook, 2008–2009 Library Edition</i> . Washington, D.C.: GPO, 2008. Print.
APA	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2008). <i>Occupational outlook handbook, 2008–2009 library edition</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
<b>Signed Article in Reference Work</b>	
MLA	Roppolo, Kimberly. “Sweat Lodges.” <i>Encyclopedia of American Indian History</i> . Eds. Bruce E. Johansen and Barry M. Pritzker. 4 vols. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2008. Print.
APA	Roppolo, K. (2008). Sweat lodges. In B. Johansen and B. Pritzker (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of American Indian history</i> (Vol. 2, pp. 473–474). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
<b>Unsigned Article in Reference Work</b>	
MLA	“Shirin Ebadi.” <i>International Who’s Who</i> 2008. 71st ed. London: Routledge, 2007. Print.

APA	Shirin Ebadi. (2007). In <i>International Who's Who 2008</i> (p. 601). London: Routledge.
<b>Personal Interview</b>	
MLA	Rodriquez, James. Personal interview. 15 Oct. 2008.
APA	J. Rodriquez (personal communication, October 15, 2008)
<b>Letter or E-Mail Communication</b>	
MLA	Mattson, Ingrid. Message to the author. 17 June 2008. E-mail.
APA	I. Mattson (personal communication, June 17, 2008)
<b>Speech or Lecture</b>	
MLA	Hassenzahl, David. "Industrialization and Climate." Environmental Studies 206: Introduction to Climate Change. University of Nevada, Las Vegas. 16 Sept. 2008. Lecture.
APA	Hassenzahl, D. (2008, September). Industrialization and climate. Lecture presented in Environmental Studies 206: Introduction to climate change. University of Nevada, Las Vegas.
<b>Television Program</b>	
MLA	"The Medicated Child." Narr. Will Lyman. <i>Frontline</i> . PBS. WGBH, Boston, 8 Jan. 2008. Television.
APA	Gaviria, M. (Writer and Director). (2008). The medicated child [Television series episode]. In R. Aronson-Rath (Senior Producer), <i>Frontline</i> . New York and Washington, D.C.: Public Broadcasting Service.
<b>Film</b>	
MLA	<i>Dare Not Walk Alone: A War of Responsibility</i> . Dir. Jeremy Dean. Indican Pictures, 2008. Film.
APA	Dean, J. (Director), & Mergener, R. (2008). <i>Dare not walk alone: A war of responsibility</i> [Motion picture]. United States. (Available from Indican Pictures, 8424A Santa Monica Boulevard #752, West Hollywood, CA 90069)
<b>Article in Scholarly Journal Reprinted Online</b>	
MLA	Young, Robert, Helen Sweeting, and Patrick West. "A Longitudinal Study of Alcohol Use and Antisocial Behavior in Young People." <i>Alcohol and</i>

	<i>Alcoholism</i> . 43.2 (2008): 204–214. <i>Oxford Journals</i> . Web. 5 June 2008.
APA	Young, R., Sweeting, H., & West, P. (2008). A longitudinal study of alcohol use and antisocial behavior in young people. <i>Alcohol and Alcoholism</i> , 43(2), 204–214. doi:10.1093/alcalc/agm147
<b>Article in Online Scholarly Journal</b>	
MLA	Rajendran, Diana, Luke A. Downey, and Con Stough. “Assessing Emotional Intelligence in the Indian Workplace: A Preliminary Reliability Study.” <i>Electronic Journal of Applied Psychology</i> 3.2 (2007): 55–59. Web. 24 June 2008.
APA	Rajendran, D., Downey, L., & Stough, C. (2007). Assessing emotional intelligence in the Indian workplace: A preliminary reliability study. <i>Electronic Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 3(2). Retrieved from <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/85/124">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/85/124</a>
<b>Online Government Publication</b>	
MLA	United States. Dept. of Health and Human Services. National Institute of Mental Health. <i>Panic Disorder</i> . 2 Apr. 2008. <i>National Institute of Mental Health</i> . Web. 7 July 2008.
APA	National Institute of Mental Health (2008, April). <i>Panic disorder</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml">http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml</a>
<b>Online Newspaper Article</b>	
MLA	Daley, Beth. “Not As Green As They Claim To Be.” <i>Boston Globe</i> 14 May 2008. <i>Boston.com</i> . Web. 5 June 2008.
APA	Daley, B. (2008, May 14). Not as green as they claim to be. <i>Boston Globe</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.boston.com">http://www.boston.com</a>
<b>Online Editorial</b>	
MLA	Cirincione, J. “A Critical Mass for Disarmament: Change, Failure, and Fear Are Propelling Us toward a World without Nuclear Weapons.” Editorial. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> 4 June 2008. <i>Latimes.com</i> . Web. 5 June 2008.
APA	Cirincione, J. (2008, June 4). A critical mass for disarmament: Change, failure, and fear are propelling us toward a world without nuclear weapons [Editorial]. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.latimes.com">http://www.latimes.com</a>
<b>Online Magazine Article</b>	

MLA	Ripley, Amanda. "How to Survive a Disaster." <i>Time</i> 29 May 2008. <i>Time.com</i> . Web. 6 June 2008.
APA	Ripley, A. (2008, May 29). How to survive a disaster. <i>Time</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.time.com">http://www.time.com</a>
<b>Document Accessed from Online Service</b>	
MLA	Trejos, Nancy. "Majoring in Plastic: With Easy Access to Credit Cards, Students Pick Up Debt Habit Early." <i>Washington Post</i> 13 April 2008: F01. <i>LexisNexis</i> . Web. 5 June 2008.
APA	Trejos, N. (2008, April 13). Majoring in plastic: With easy access to credit cards, students pick up debt habit early. <i>Washington Post</i> . Retrieved from LexisNexis Academic database.
<b>Online News Source</b>	
MLA	Cohen, Elizabeth. "Your Private Health Details May Already Be Online." <i>CNN.com</i> . Cable News Network, 5 June 2008. Web. 29 June 2008.
APA	Cohen, E. (2008, June 5). Your private health details may already be online. <i>Cable News Network</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.cnn.com">http://www.cnn.com</a>
<b>Online Encyclopedia</b>	
MLA	"Kahlo, Frida." <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i> . Encyclopedia Britannica, 2008. Web. 8 July 2008.
APA	Kahlo, Frida. (2008). In <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i> . Retrieved July 8, 2008, from <a href="http://www.britannica.com">http://www.britannica.com</a>